

To: Senator Brian Kavanagh and the NYS Senate Housing Committee; Senator Brad Hoylman and the NYS

Senate Judiciary Committee CC: Senator Julia Salazar

RE: Memo Of Support: Good Cause Eviction

Bill Number: S3082/A5573

At this pivotal point of uncertainty in New York's COVID and housing crises we must decide how to proceed in protecting tenants. In the wake of the expiration of New York's eviction moratorium, our state needs a permanent plan for curbing evictions driven by speculation and harassment. In order to prevent the mass displacement of our communities, **New York needs Good Cause Eviction (S3082/A5573) NOW.**

Good Cause Eviction protects tenants not covered by rent regulations and prevents evictions for the sole purpose of harassment or rent increase. Good Cause also extends protections to month to month tenants and tenants with no lease -- renters that are more likely to be working class, low income, and immigrants. These protections give renters the freedom to organize and offers a code of conduct between landlords and tenants. Across neighborhoods Good Cause establishes tenant stability and helps curb displacement and gentrification by limiting speculation.

The Community Service Society estimates that Good Cause Eviction, as drafted, would protect 4 million New York tenants from displacement.

We have seen before that economic disaster can precede periods of housing speculation where skyrocketing rents fuel evictions which feed displacement. With the current COVID-19 economic disaster we must act to prevent another compounding of the existing housing and homelessness crisis. It is critical that our State act now to steady housing volatility and curb speculation.

WE ACT for Environmental Justice is a community-based non-profit organization working for environmental justice throughout Northern Manhattan. Our mission is to build healthy communities by ensuring that people of color and/or low income residents participate meaningfully in the creation of sound and fair environmental health and protection policies and practices. WE ACT's theory of change is centered on a power-building model that begins by developing and sharing knowledge with environmental justice constituencies. We then assist these constituencies in building the capacity and alliances that they need, in order to carry out effective advocacy leading to policy change.



WE ACT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE

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We write in strong support of the Prohibition of eviction without good cause law ("Good Cause Eviction") (Salazar S3082/Hunter A5573). Good Cause Eviction protects New York tenants from harassment and displacement. In doing so this legislation:

- Prohibits eviction of tenants absent a showing of "good cause".
- Applies to nearly every building except owner occupied buildings with three or fewer units -- with certain exceptions for cases where a landlord or successor seeks to occupy a living space themselves.
- Protects tenants from eviction or attempted eviction without a determination of good cause by a court even if they have no lease or if their lease has expired or terminated.
- Examples of good cause include: illegal tenant activity, violations of obligations of tenancy, refusal to
 cure tenant created nuisance, tenancy causes violation of law subjecting landlord to civil or criminal
 penalty, certain cases where landlord intends to self-occupy, and tenant failure to pay rent that is not
 unreasonable.
- Creates a rebuttable presumption that a rent increase is unreasonable if it is more than the greater of 3% or 1.5x the annual change in Consumer Price Index.
- Provides that tenants can never waive or modify these protections.
- Provides that tenants suffering landlord fraud related to the provisions of good cause protections have cause of action for actual damages, injunctive relief, and attorneys fees.

This bill is particularly important to WE ACT because of the displacement pressures our community faces. WE ACT was founded in 1988 in West Harlem and our roots in Northern Manhattan run deep. We have invested thousands of hours into the improvement of the environmental health of our community. As prices in Northern Manhattan continue to soar and speculation creeps uptown, we fear that the neighbors we fight for, and who fight with us, will not be able to reap the benefits of our advocacy. In addition, we are working on statewide efforts to electrify New York's housing stock and provide necessary energy efficiency upgrades to older housing units. We want to ensure that tenants, particularly low income tenants, are able to remain in their homes after receiving these necessary energy upgrades and are not priced out by landlords looking to increase rents due to new investments in their units.

At a time of great uncertainty, when homelessness and housing insecurity continue to pose great threat to health and safety of New Yorkers well into the foreseeable future, enacting Good Cause Eviction serves as a just plan for transition to a fairer post-COVID New York. Good Cause will inject stability into New York's housing market, help curb speculation, and curb the longtime threat of displacement among communities across the state. We urge you to sign on and support this path towards sustainably protecting affordable housing and permanently expanding tenant protections statewide.

Sincerely,

Sonal Jessel

Director of Policy WE ACT for Environmental Justice



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